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SENATE, No. 1304

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

215th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JANUARY 30, 2012

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SYNOPSIS

Prohibits State and local public contracts with persons or entities engaging in certain investment activities in energy or finance sectors of Iran.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Senate State Government, Wagering, Tourism & Historic Preservation Committee on June 4, 2012, with amendments.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/29/2012)

AN ACT concerning public contracts and supplementing various parts of the statutory law.

BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

- 1. The Legislature finds and declares that:
- a. In imposing sanctions on Iran, the United States Congress and the President of the United States have determined that the illicit nuclear activities of Iran, combined with its development of unconventional weapons and ballistic missiles, and its support of international terrorism, represent a serious threat to the security of the United States and its allies around the world.
- b. The International Atomic Energy Agency has repeatedly called attention to Iran's unlawful nuclear activities, and as a result, the United Nations Security Council has adopted four rounds of sanctions designed to compel the Government of Iran to cease those activities and comply with its obligations under the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, commonly known as the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty.
- c. The human rights situation in Iran has steadily deteriorated since the fraudulent elections of 2009, as evidenced by the brutal repression, torture, murder and arbitrary detention of peaceful protestors, dissidents and minorities.
- d. On July 1, 2010, President Obama signed into law the Comprehensive Iran Sanctions, Accountability, and Investment Act of 2010, which expressly authorizes states and local governments to prevent investment in, including prohibiting entry into or renewing contracts with, companies operating in Iran and includes provisions that preclude companies that do business in Iran from contracting with the U.S. Government.
- e. It is the intention of the Legislature to implement this authority granted under Section 202 of the Comprehensive Iran Sanctions, Accountability, and Divestment Act of 2010.
- f. There are moral and reputational reasons for state and local governments to not engage in business with foreign companies that have business activities benefiting foreign states, such as Iran, that pursue illegal nuclear programs, support acts of terrorism and commit violations of human rights.
- g. Short-term economic profits cannot be a justification to circumvent even in spirit those international sanctions designed to thwart Iran from developing nuclear weapons.
- h. The concerns of this Legislature regarding Iran are strictly the result of the actions of the government of Iran and should not be construed as enmity toward the Iranian people.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

2. As used in this act:

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- 2 "State agency" means any of the principal departments in the 3 Executive Branch of the State government, and any division, board, bureau, office, commission or other instrumentality within or 4 5 created by such department, the Legislature of the State and any office, board, bureau or commission within or created by the 6 7 Legislative Branch, and any independent State authority, 8 commission, instrumentality or agency which is authorized by law 9 to award public contracts.
 - b. "Energy sector" of Iran means activities to develop, invest in, explore for, refine, transfer, purchase or sell petroleum, gasoline, or other refined petroleum products, or natural gas, liquefied natural gas resources or nuclear power in Iran.
 - c. "Financial institution" means the term as used in Section 14 of the Iran Sanctions Act of 1996, Section 14 of Pub.L.104-172 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note).
 - d. ¹["Construction sector" of Iran means activities to plan, design, engineer, build, construct or finance projects and investments related to development of Iranian infrastructure, including infrastructure related to Iran's oil and gas or nuclear power industry.
 - e.] "Iran" means the government of Iran, and includes the territory of Iran and any other territory or marine area, including the exclusive economic zone and continental shelf, over which the government of Iran claims sovereignty, sovereign rights, or jurisdiction, provided that the government of Iran exercises partial or total control over the area or derives a benefit from economic activity in the area pursuant to international arrangements.
 - ¹[f.] <u>e.</u> ¹ "Person or entity" means any of the following:
 - (1) A natural person, corporation, company, limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, business association, sole proprietorship, joint venture, partnership, society, trust, or any other nongovernmental entity, organization, or group.
 - (2) Any governmental entity or instrumentality of a government, including a multilateral development institution, as defined in Section 1701(c)(3) of the International Financial Institutions Act, 22 U.S.C. 262r(c)(3).
- 38 (3) Any parent, successor, subunit, direct or indirect subsidiary, 39 or any entity under common ownership or control with, any entity 40 described in paragraphs (1) or (2).
- ¹[g.] <u>f.</u>¹ For the purposes of this act, a person engages in investment activities in Iran ¹, ¹ if ¹[any of the following is true.

 The person or entity] ¹:
- 44 ¹[(1) Provides goods or services in or to the energy, financial or construction sectors of Iran.

(2) Provides oil or liquefied natural gas tankers, or products used to construct or maintain pipelines used to transport oil or liquefied natural gas for the energy sector of Iran.

- (3) Purchases crude oil, refined petroleum products or natural gas from Iran.
- (4) Provides goods or services, or payment for goods or services, to a person or entity on the Specially Designated Nationals List (SDN) of the U.S. Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) for Iran or to a non-country specific person or entity placed on the SDN for violation of OFAC Iran sanctions.
- (5) Transfers, or facilitates the transfer of, goods or technologies to Iran, or provides services to Iran including through joint ventures or licensing of any intellectual property with respect to goods or technologies described below:
- (a) firearms or ammunition as those terms are defined in 18 U.S.C. § 921, accessories for firearms, rubber bullets, clubs, batons, police sticks, mace, stun grenades, tasers or other electroshock weapons, tear gas, water cannons, motorcycles, motorized transport for security personnel or surveillance technology;
- (b) sensitive technology as defined in section 106(c) of the Comprehensive Iran Sanctions, Accountability, and Divestment Act of 2010, 22 U.S.C. 8515(c); and
- (c) other goods or technologies that the State agency determines may have or may be used by Iran to commit human rights abuses against the people of Iran whether or not such goods or technologies are sold directly to Iran or otherwise.
- (6) Is a financial, insurance or other institution that extends credit to a person or entity that engages in investment activities described in this section and is identified on a list created pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 as a person or entity engaging in investment activities in Iran.
- the person provides goods or services of \$20,000,000 or more in the energy sector of Iran, including a person that provides oil or liquefied natural gas tankers, or products used to construct or maintain pipelines used to transport oil or liquefied natural gas, for the energy sector of Iran; or
- the person is a financial institution that extends \$20,000,000 or more in credit to another person, for 45 days or more, if that person will use the credit to provide goods or services in the energy sector in Iran and is identified on a list created pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 of this act as a person engaging in investment activities in Iran as described in subsection a. of section 3 of this act.
- The State Treasurer shall adopt regulations that reduce the amounts provided for in this subsection if the State Treasurer determines that such change is permitted or required under Section 202 of the Comprehensive Iran Sanctions, Accountability, and
- 47 <u>Divestment Act of 2010.</u>¹

- 3. a. A person or entity that, at the time of bid or proposal for a new contract or renewal of an existing contract, is identified on a list created pursuant to subsection b. of this section as a person or entity engaging in investment activities in Iran as described in subsection ¹[g.] <u>f.</u> of section 2 of this act, shall be ineligible to, and shall not, bid on, submit a proposal for, or enter into or renew, a contract with a State agency for goods or services.
 - b. Within 1 [30] $\underline{90}{}^{1}$ days of the effective date of this act, the Department of Treasury shall, using credible information available to the public, develop a list of persons or entities it determines engage in investment activities in Iran as described in subsection 1 [g.] $\underline{f}_{.}{}^{1}$ of section 2.
 - c. The department shall update the list every '[90] 180' days.
 - d. Before finalizing an initial list pursuant to subsection b. of this section or an updated list pursuant to subsection c. of this section, the department shall do the following before a person or entity is included on the list:
 - (1) Provide ¹[30] <u>90</u>¹ days written notice of its intent to include the person or entity on the list. The notice shall inform the person or entity that inclusion on the list would make the person or entity ineligible to bid on, submit a proposal for, or enter into or renew, a contract for goods or services with a State agency; and
 - (2) Provide a person or entity with an opportunity to comment in writing that it is not engaged in investment activities in Iran. If the person or entity demonstrates to the department that the person or entity is not engaged in investment activities in Iran as described in subsection ¹[g.] <u>f.</u> of section 2 of this act, the person or entity shall not be included on the list, unless the person or entity is otherwise ineligible to bid on a contract as described in paragraph (3) of subsection a. of section 5 of this act.
 - (3) The department shall make every effort to avoid erroneously including a person or entity on the list.

4. a. A State agency shall require a person or entity that submits a bid or proposal or otherwise proposes to enter into or renew a contract to certify, at the time the bid is submitted or the contract is renewed, that the person or entity is not identified on a list created pursuant to subsection b. of section 3 of this act as a person or entity engaging in investment activities in Iran described in subsection ¹[g.] f. ¹ of section 2 of this act.

- b. The certification required shall be executed on behalf of the applicable person or entity by an authorized officer or representative of the person or entity.
- c. In the event that a person or entity is unable to make the certification required because it or one of its parents, subsidiaries, or affiliates as defined in subdivision ¹[f.] <u>e.</u> ¹ of section 2 of this act has engaged in one or more of the activities specified in

- subsection [g.] f. of section 2 of this act, the person or entity shall provide to the State agency concerned, prior to the deadline for delivery of such certification, a detailed and precise description of such activities, such description to be provided under penalty of perjury.
 - d. The certifications provided under subsection a. of this section and disclosures provided under subsection c. of this section shall be disclosed to the public.

- 5. a. If the department determines, using credible information available to the public and after providing ¹[30] <u>90</u>¹ days written notice and an opportunity to comment in writing for the person or entity to demonstrate that it is not engaged in investment activities in Iran, that the person or entity has submitted a false certification pursuant to section 4 of this act, and the person or entity fails to demonstrate to the department that the person or entity has ceased its engagement in the investment activities in Iran within ¹[30] <u>90</u>¹ days after the determination of a false certification, the following shall apply:
- (1) Pursuant to an action under subsection b. of this section, a civil penalty in an amount that is equal to the greater of \$1,000,000 or twice the amount of the contract for which the false certification was made.
- (2) Termination of an existing contract with the State agency as deemed appropriate by the State agency.
- (3) Ineligibility to bid on a contract for a period of three years from the date of the determination that the person or entity submitted the false certification.
- b. The department shall report to the 'New Jersey' Attorney General the name of the person or entity that the State agency determines has submitted a false certification under section 4 of this act, together with its information as to the false certification, and the Attorney General shall determine whether to bring a civil action against the person or entity to collect the penalty described in paragraph (1) of subsection a. of this section.

Only one civil action against the person or entity to collect the penalty described in paragraph (1) of subsection a. of this section may be brought for a false certification on a contract. A civil action to collect such penalty shall commence within three years from the date the certification is made.

6. The Governor shall submit to the Attorney General of the United States a written notice describing this act within 30 days after its effective date.

7. a. A local contracting unit as defined in and subject to the provisions of the "Local Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198 (C.40A:11-1 et seq.), shall implement and comply with the

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provisions of P.L., c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill), except that the contracting unit shall rely on the list developed by the State Department of the Treasury pursuant to section 3 of P.L., c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill).

6 b. If the local contracting unit determines that a person or 7 entity has submitted a false certification concerning its engagement 8 in investment activities in Iran pursuant to section 4 of 9 P.L., c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill), the local contracting unit shall report to the 'New Jersey' Attorney 10 General the name of that person or entity, and the Attorney General 11 12 shall determine whether to bring a civil action against the person to 13 collect the penalty prescribed in paragraph (1) of subsection a. of 14 section 5 of P.L. , c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this 15 bill). The local contracting unit may also report to the municipal 16 attorney or county counsel, as appropriate, the name of that person, 17 together with its information as to the false certification, and the 18 municipal attorney or county counsel, as appropriate, may 19 determine to bring such civil action against the person to collect 20 such penalty.

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8. a. A board of education as defined in and subject to the provisions of the "Public School Contracts Law," P.L.1977, c.114 (N.J.S.18A:18A-1 et seq.), shall implement and comply with the provisions of P.L. , c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill), except that the board shall rely on the list developed by the State Department of the Treasury pursuant to section 3 of P.L. , c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill).

b. If the board determines that a person or entity has submitted a false certification concerning its engagement in investment activities in Iran under section 4 of P.L. , c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill), the board shall report to the ¹New Jersey ¹ Attorney General the name of that person or entity, and the Attorney General shall determine whether to bring a civil action against the person to collect the penalty prescribed in of a. of section 5 paragraph (1) subsection of , c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill).

The board may also report to the board's attorney the name of that person, together with its information as to the false certification, and the board's attorney may determine to bring such civil action against the person to collect such penalty.

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9. a. A county college as defined in and subject to the provisions of the "County College Contracts Law," P.L.1982, c.189 (C.18A:64A-25.1 et seq.), shall implement and comply with the provisions of P.L. , c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill), except that the county college shall rely on the list developed by the State Department of the Treasury pursuant to

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section 3 of P.L. , c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as
this bill).
b. If the county college determines that a person or entity has

submitted a false certification concerning its engagement in 4 investment activities in Iran pursuant to section 4 of 5 6 P.L., c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill), the county college shall report to the 'New Jersey' Attorney General 7 the name of that person, and the Attorney General shall determine 8 9 whether to bring a civil action against the person or entity to collect 10 the penalty prescribed in paragraph (1) of subsection a. of section 5 of P.L., c. (C.)(pending before the Legislature as this bill). 11

The county college may also report to the county college attorney the name of that person, together with its information as to the false certification, and the county college attorney may determine to bring such civil action against the person to collect such penalty.

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10. This act shall take effect immediately but shall apply to contracts awarded or renewed commencing 30 days after the effective date of this act.